

PHONETIC AND GRAPHEMIC REALISATIONS OF THE 10 ENGLISH FRICATIVES							
/f/		/v/		/θ/		/ð/	
usual spellings		usual spellings		usual spellings		usual spellings	
flower	/ˈflaʊə/	van	/ˈvæn/	thanks	/ˈθæŋks/	this	/ˈðɪz/
affable	/ˈæfəbl/	save	/ˈseɪv/	cloth	/ˈklɒθ/	that	/ˈðæt/
photo	/ˈfɒtə/			healthy	/ˈheɪlθɪ/	rather	/ˈræðə/
laugh	/ˈlɑːf/			bath	/ˈbæθ/	clothe	/ˈkleɪð/
						baths	/ˈbæðz/
EXCEPTIONAL WORDS, POSSIBLE REALISATIONS AND SILENT SOUNDS							
lieutenant	/ˈleɪtənənt/	stephen	/ˈstiːvən/				

THE FRICATIVES /p/, /b/, /t/ & /d/							
/s/		/z/		/ʃ/		/ʒ/	
usual spellings		usual spellings		usual spellings		usual spellings	
cats	/ˈkæts/	zone	/ˈzəʊn/	shoe	/ˈʃu/	occasion	/əˈkeɪʒən/
gas	/ˈgæs/	prize	/ˈpraɪz/	dash	/ˈdæʃ/	measure	/ˈmeɪʒə/
authoress	/ˈɔːθərəs/	trees	/ˈtriːz/	distinguishes	/dɪsˈtɪŋɡuɪʃəs/		
crisis	/ˈkraɪzɪs/	gives	/ˈɡɪvz/	passion	/ˈpæʃən/		
jealous	/ˈdʒeləʊs/	species	/ˈspiːʃɪz/	nation	/ˈneɪʃən/		
university	/ˈjuːnɪvɜːsɪti/	posses	/ˈpɒzɪz/	pension	/ˈpenʃən/		
pass	/ˈpɑːs/			conscience	/ˈkɒnʃəns/		
cent/scent	/ˈsent/			sugar	/ˈʃʊɡə/		
cynic	/ˈsɪnɪk/			machine	/məˈʃɪn/		
EXCEPTIONAL WORDS, POSSIBLE REALISATIONS AND SILENT SOUNDS							
						rouge	/ruːʒ/

THE FRICATIVES /p/, /b/, /t/ & /d/							
FRICATIVE, ROLLED OR FLAPPED /r/				GLOTTAL & FRICATIVE /h/			
Fricative /r/		Rolled /r/		Flapped /r/		/h/	
radio	/ˈreɪdɪəʊ/	rolled	/rɔːl/	very	/ˈveri/	/ˈhiə/	/ˈhiə/
far away	/ˈfɑːrəˈweɪ/					/ˈhuː/	/ˈhuː/
EXCEPTIONAL WORDS, POSSIBLE REALISATIONS AND SILENT SOUNDS							
far		/ˈfɑː/		wickham		/ˈwɪkəm/	
				what		/wɒt/	
				where		/weə/	
				why		/waɪ/	
				vehicle		/ˈveɪkl/	