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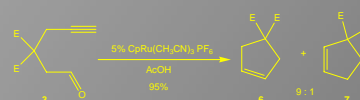
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•Ru- vinylidenes.

Recent applications of catalytic Ru-vinylidenes includes the remarkable anti-Markovnikov hydration of terminal alkynes to give aldehydes^{1,2} and cycloisomerization of arenynes.³

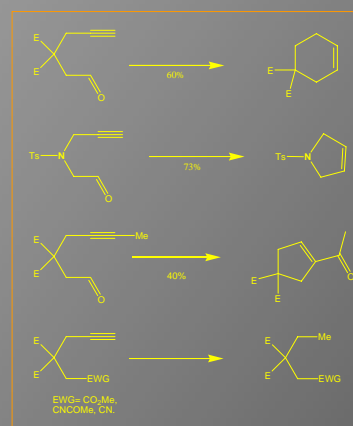
Also, catalytic Ru-allenylidenes have been used with great success in propargylic substitutions.⁴



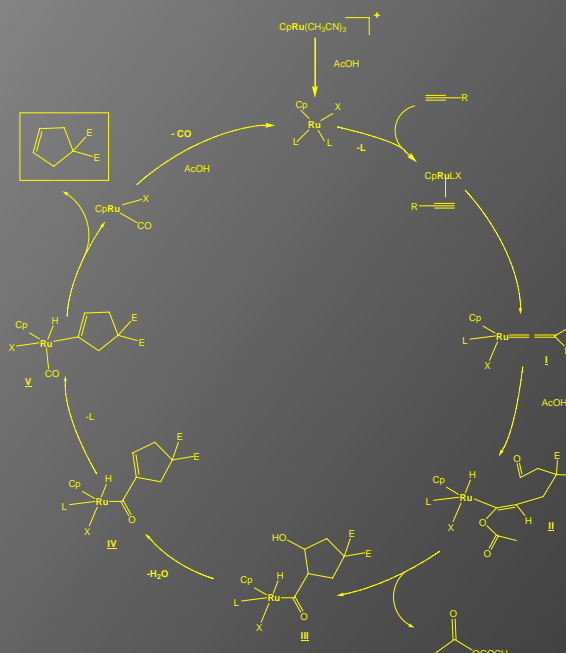
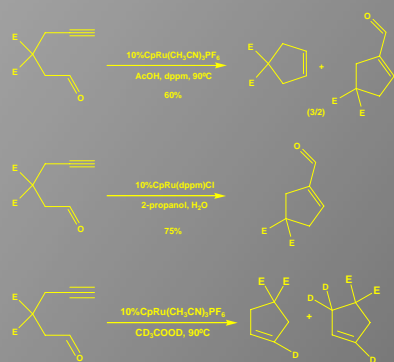
•Reaction of α,ω -alkynals.

When we use different Ru-catalyzed in acetic acid with alkyne **1**, cycloalkenes **2** and **3**. Same results were obtained with alkyne **4** and tosylamide **5**. The reaction of alkyne **6** gave the cycloisomer without decarboxylation and finally in the case of ketones, esters and nitriles only alkyne evolution was observed.

Ru Catalyzed	Product	Time/ (h)
5% CpRu(CH ₃ CN) ₃ PF ₆	2, 3 (9:1)	24
5% Cp ⁺ Ru(CH ₃ CN) ₃ PF ₆	2, 3 (8:2)	5
5 % Cp ⁺ Ru(cod)Cl	2, 3 (8:2)	5
10% CpRuCl(Ph ₃ P) ₂	2	24



However, when bisphosphine ruthenium species was used the cycloisomer **7** was obtained as a sole product. This result and the deuteration experiments conducted to propose these mechanism of reaction. If the ligand of the ruthenium is a bidentate phosphine decarboxylation is not possible, and the product is an isomer.



Acknowledgement. This work was supported by the Ministerio de Ciencia y Tecnología (Project BQU2002-02135). C.G.R. and J.A.V. also thank the M.C.Y.T. for a predoctoral grant (BES-2003-0839) and for a research contract under the Ramón y Cajal program, respectively..

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